

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: CLP 375MW RAJASTHAN

Variant: Inverter 1 MPPT Power sharing on

Unlimited sheds

System power: 294 kWp

Bhuraj - India

Author

GENSOL ENGINEERING LIMITED (India)



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Project summary

Geographical Site		Situation		Project settings	
Bhuraj		Latitude	27.43 °N	Albedo	0.20
India		Longitude	72.05 °E		
		Altitude	202 m		
		Time zone	UTC+5.5		
Meteo data					
Bhuraj					
SolarGIs Monthly - Synthetic					

System summary

Grid-Connected System		Unlimited sheds			
Simulation for year no 1					
PV Field Orientation		Near Shadings		User's needs	
Sheds		Mutual shadings of sheds		Unlimited load (grid)	
Tilt	18 °	Electrical effect			
Azimuth	0 °				
System information					
PV Array					
Nb. of modules		540 units	Inverters		
Pnom total		294 kWp	Nb. of units		1 unit
			Pnom total		200 kWac
			Grid power limit		200 kWac
			Grid lim. Pnom ratio		1.472

Results summary

Produced Energy	505.11 MWh/year	Specific production	1716 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	77.85 %
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General parameters

Grid-Connected System		Unlimited sheds			
PV Field Orientation		Sheds configuration		Models used	
Orientation		Nb. of sheds		Transposition	
Sheds		999 units		Perez	
Tilt	18 °	Unlimited sheds		Diffuse Perez, Meteornorm	
Azimuth	0 °	Sizes		Circumsolar separate	
		Sheds spacing			
		7.50 m			
		Collector width			
		3.94 m			
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR)			
		52.5 %			
		Top inactive band			
		0.02 m			
		Bottom inactive band			
		0.02 m			
		Shading limit angle			
		Limit profile angle		18.1 °	
		Shadings electrical effect			
		Cell size		15.6 cm	
		Strings in width		2 units	
Horizon		Near Shadings		User's needs	
Free Horizon		Mutual shadings of sheds		Unlimited load (grid)	
		Electrical effect			
Grid power limitation					
Active power	200 kWac				
Pnom ratio	1.472				

PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	Trina Solar	Manufacturer	Sungrow
Model	TSM-545DE19	Model	SG250HX-IN
(Custom parameters definition)		(Custom parameters definition)	
Unit Nom. Power	545 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	200 kWac
Number of PV modules	540 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	294 kWp	Total power	200 kWac
Array #1 - PV Array		Array #1 - PV Array	
Number of PV modules	216 units	Number of inverters	3 * MPPT 8% 0.3 unit
Nominal (STC)	118 kWp	Total power	50.0 kWac
Modules	6 Strings x 36 In series	Operating voltage	600-1500 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Max. power (=>30°C)	250 kWac
Pmpp	108 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	2.35
U mpp	1019 V		
I mpp	106 A		
Array #2 - Sub-array #2		Array #2 - Sub-array #2	
Number of PV modules	324 units	Number of inverters	9 * MPPT 8% 0.8 unit
Nominal (STC)	177 kWp	Total power	150 kWac
Modules	9 Strings x 36 In series	Operating voltage	600-1500 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Max. power (=>30°C)	250 kWac
Pmpp	162 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.18
U mpp	1019 V		
I mpp	159 A		



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PV Array Characteristics

Total PV power

Nominal (STC)	294 kWp
Total	540 modules
Module area	1411 m ²
Cell area	1310 m ²

Total inverter power

Total power	200 kWac
Number of inverters	1 unit
Pnom ratio	1.47
Power sharing defined	

Array losses

Array Soiling Losses

Loss Fraction 0.5 %

Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance
Uc (const) 29.0 W/m²K
Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s

LID - Light Induced Degradation

Loss Fraction 1.5 %

Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction -0.6 %

Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 0.5 % at MPP

Module average degradation

Year no 1
Loss factor 1 %/year

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year
Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	0.999	0.996	0.978	0.944	0.856	0.622	0.000

DC wiring losses

Global wiring resistance 10 mΩ
Loss Fraction 0.5 % at STC

Array #1 - PV Array

Global array res. 53 mΩ
Loss Fraction 0.5 % at STC

Array #2 - Sub-array #2

Global array res. 35 mΩ
Loss Fraction 0.5 % at STC

System losses

Unavailability of the system

Time fraction 0.7 %
2.5 days,
3 periods

Auxiliaries loss

Proportionnal to Power 2.0 W/kW
0.0 kW from Power thresh.

AC wiring losses

Inv. output line up to MV transfo

Inverter voltage 800 Vac tri
Loss Fraction 1.38 % at STC

Inverter: SG250HX-IN

Wire section (1 Inv.) Copper 1 x 3 x 2500 mm²
Wires length 2755 m

Inverter: SG250HX-IN

Wire section (1 Inv.) Copper 1 x 3 x 185 mm²
Wires length 354 m

MV line up to Injection

MV Voltage 33 kV
Wires Copper 3 x 500 mm²
Length 499590 m
Loss Fraction 0.50 % at STC



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AC losses in transformers

MV transfo

Medium voltage 33 kV

Transformer parameters

Nominal power at STC 290 kVA

Iron Loss (24/24 Connexion) 0.58 kVA

Iron loss fraction 0.20 % at STC

Copper loss 3.48 kVA

Copper loss fraction 1.20 % at STC

Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 26.50 mΩ



Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 505.11 MWh/year

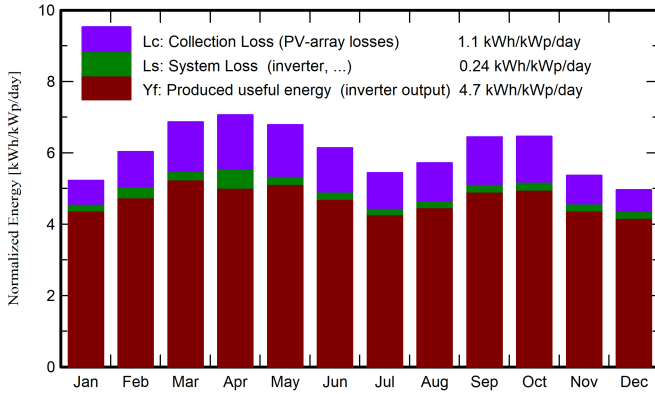
Specific production

1716 kWh/kWp/year

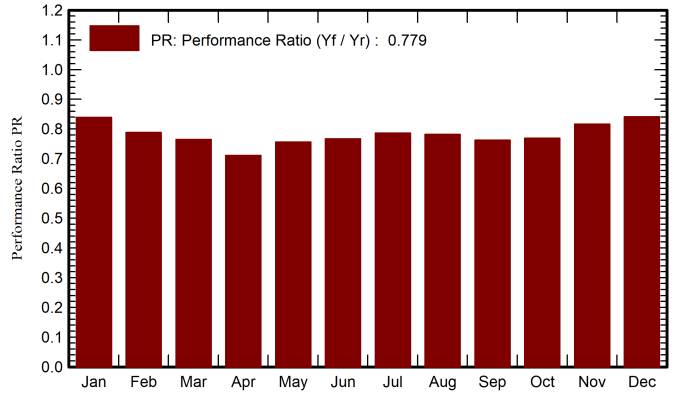
Perf. Ratio PR

77.85 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

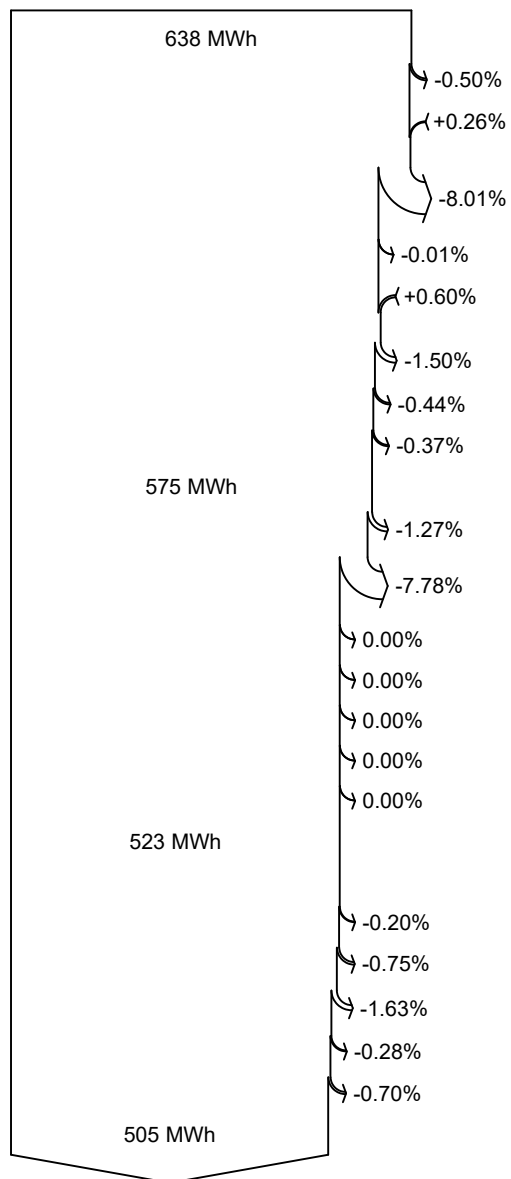
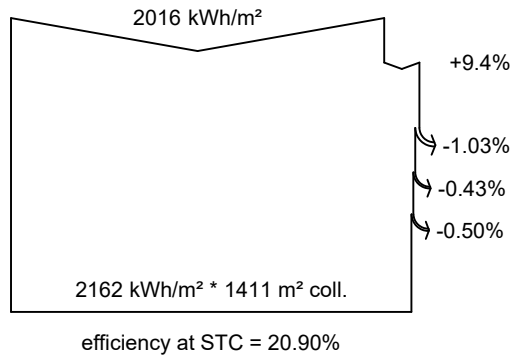
	GlobHor kWh/m ²	DiffHor kWh/m ²	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m ²	GlobEff kWh/m ²	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR ratio
January	126.3	47.7	13.70	162.0	159.1	41.74	40.00	0.839
February	140.0	49.0	17.30	168.8	166.1	41.72	39.17	0.788
March	190.8	68.5	23.60	212.8	209.2	50.05	47.93	0.765
April	204.7	85.8	29.40	212.0	207.9	49.08	44.33	0.711
May	214.1	107.3	34.20	210.3	205.7	48.78	46.78	0.756
June	191.7	104.1	35.90	184.1	179.8	43.34	41.57	0.767
July	173.9	103.5	34.60	168.6	164.3	40.67	38.99	0.786
August	176.1	92.4	33.40	177.4	173.3	42.56	40.79	0.782
September	179.6	72.9	32.10	193.4	189.8	45.28	43.39	0.762
October	171.0	58.9	27.20	200.3	196.9	47.33	45.33	0.769
November	129.2	51.6	20.30	161.0	158.3	40.45	38.71	0.817
December	118.2	44.9	15.08	153.9	151.3	39.80	38.11	0.842
Year	2015.6	886.6	26.44	2204.6	2161.7	530.80	505.11	0.779

Legends

- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

- Near Shadings: irradiance loss
- IAM factor on global
- Soiling loss factor

Effective irradiation on collectors

- PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

- Module Degradation Loss (for year #1)
- PV loss due to irradiance level

- PV loss due to temperature

- Shadings: Electrical Loss , sheds2 strings in width
- Module quality loss

- LID - Light induced degradation

- Module array mismatch loss
- Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

- Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power
- Inverter Loss due to max. input current
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage
- Inverter Loss due to power threshold
- Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold
- Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

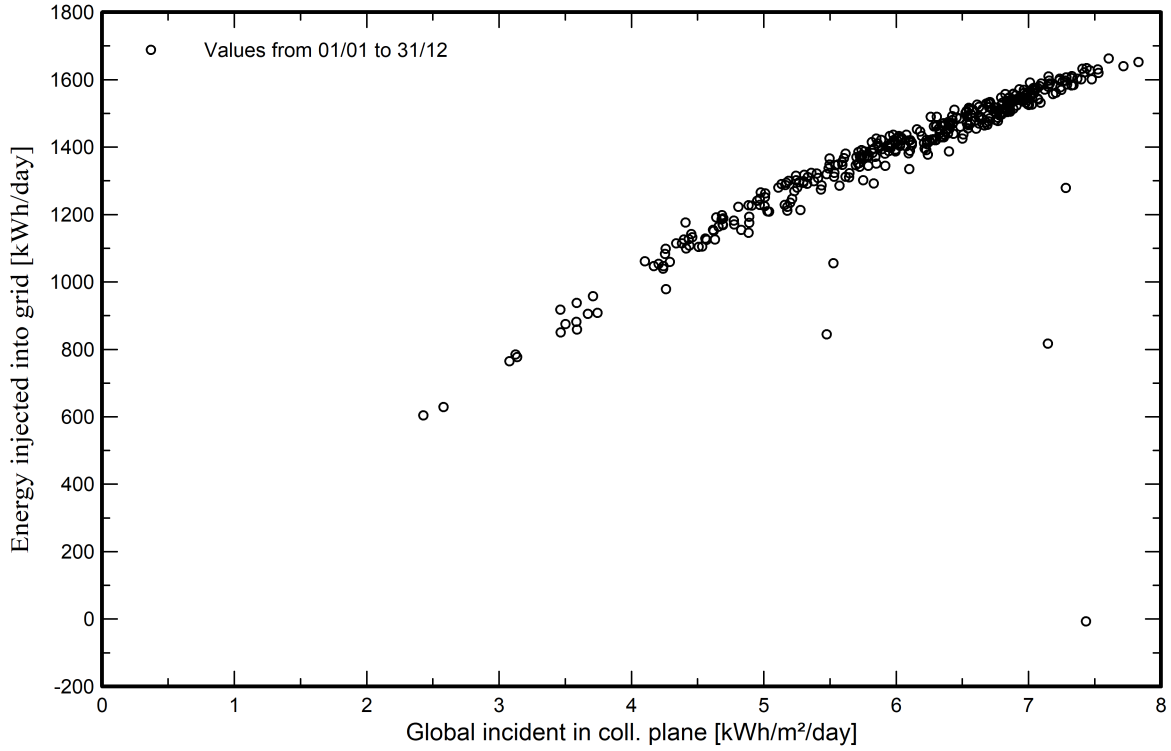
- Auxiliaries (fans, other)
- AC ohmic loss
- Medium voltage transfo loss
- MV line ohmic loss
- System unavailability

Energy injected into grid

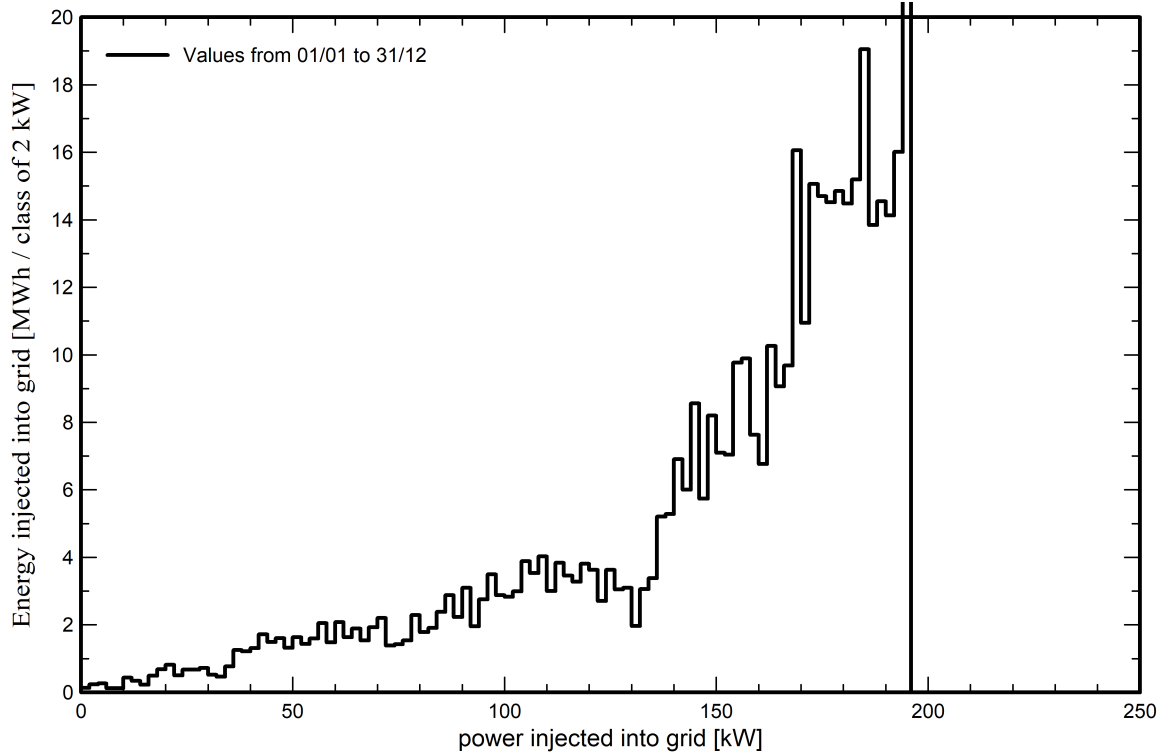


Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution





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P50 - P90 evaluation

Meteo data

Source	SolarGIs Monthly
Kind	Monthly averages
Synthetic - Multi-year average	
Year-to-year variability(Variance)	5.4 %

Specified Deviation

Climate change	0.0 %
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Global variability (meteo + system)

Variability (Quadratic sum)	5.7 %
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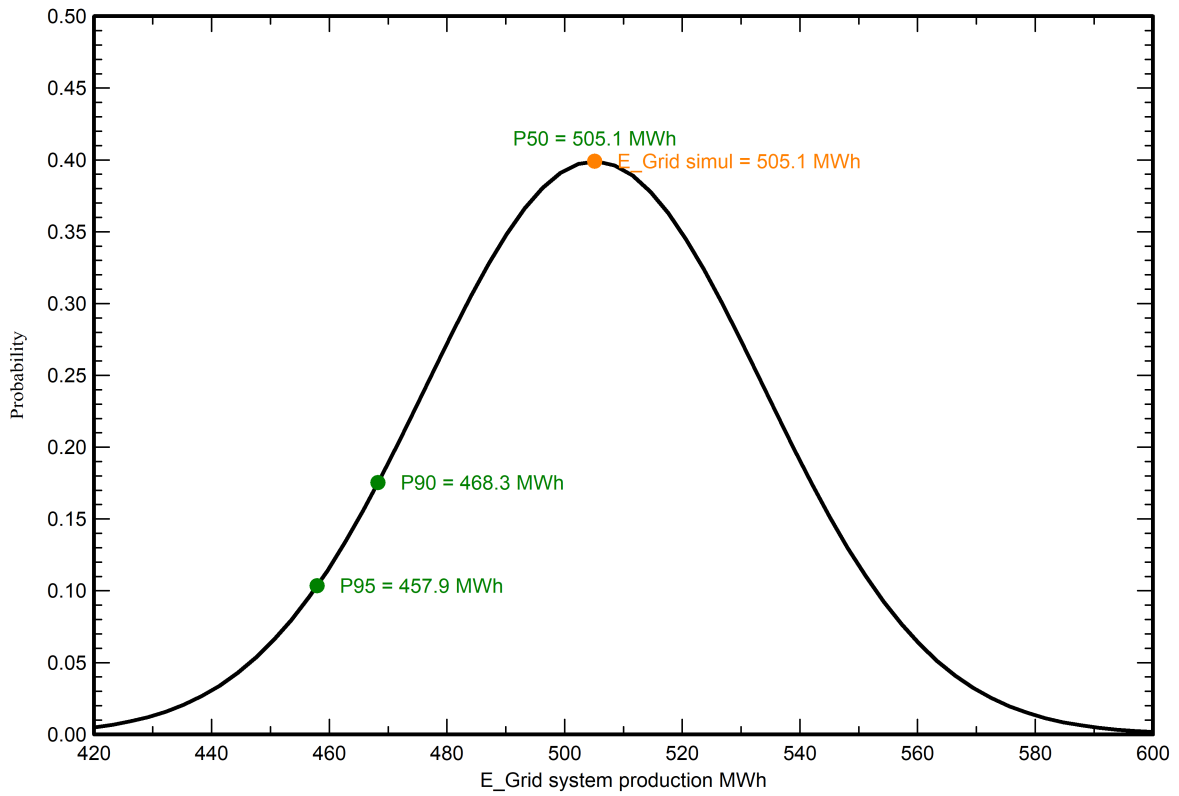
Simulation and parameters uncertainties

PV module modelling/parameters	1.0 %
Inverter efficiency uncertainty	0.5 %
Soiling and mismatch uncertainties	1.0 %
Degradation uncertainty	1.0 %

Annual production probability

Variability	28.7 MWh
P50	505.1 MWh
P90	468.3 MWh
P95	457.9 MWh

Probability distribution

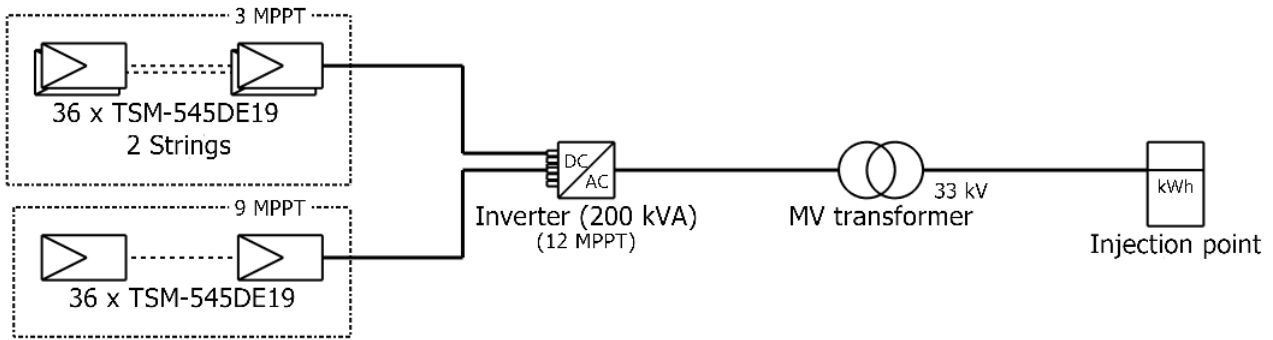




Single-line diagram

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PV module	TSM-545DE19
Inverter	SG250HX-IN
String	36 x TSM-545DE19

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VEK : Inverter 1 MPPT Power sharing
on

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