

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: CLP 375MW RAJASTHAN

Variant: Inverter 1

Unlimited sheds

System power: 294 kWp

Bhuraj - India

Author

GENSOL ENGINEERING LIMITED (India)



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VEL, Simulation date:
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Project summary

Geographical Site		Situation		Project settings	
Bhuraj		Latitude	27.43 °N	Albedo	0.20
India		Longitude	72.05 °E		
		Altitude	202 m		
		Time zone	UTC+5.5		
Meteo data					
Bhuraj					
SolarGIs Monthly - Synthetic					

System summary

Grid-Connected System		Unlimited sheds			
Simulation for year no 1					
PV Field Orientation		Near Shadings		User's needs	
Sheds		Mutual shadings of sheds		Unlimited load (grid)	
Tilt	18 °	Electrical effect			
Azimuth	0 °				
System information					
PV Array					
Nb. of modules		540 units	Inverters		
Pnom total		294 kWp	Nb. of units		1 unit
			Pnom total		200 kWac
			Grid power limit		200 kWac
			Grid lim. Pnom ratio		1.472

Results summary

Produced Energy	522.75 MWh/year	Specific production	1776 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	80.57 %
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General parameters

Grid-Connected System		Unlimited sheds			
PV Field Orientation		Sheds configuration		Models used	
Orientation		Nb. of sheds		Transposition	
Sheds		999 units		Perez	
Tilt		Unlimited sheds		Diffuse	
18 °				Perez, Meteororm	
Azimuth		Sizes		Circumsolar	
0 °		Sheds spacing		separate	
		7.50 m			
		Collector width			
		3.94 m			
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR)			
		52.5 %			
		Top inactive band			
		0.02 m			
		Bottom inactive band			
		0.02 m			
		Shading limit angle			
		Limit profile angle			
		18.1 °			
		Shadings electrical effect			
		Cell size			
		15.6 cm			
		Strings in width			
		2 units			
Horizon		Near Shadings		User's needs	
Free Horizon		Mutual shadings of sheds		Unlimited load (grid)	
		Electrical effect			
Grid power limitation					
Active power		200 kWac			
Pnom ratio		1.472			

PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	Trina Solar	Manufacturer	Sungrow
Model	TSM-545DE19	Model	SG250HX-IN
(Custom parameters definition)		(Custom parameters definition)	
Unit Nom. Power	545 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	200 kWac
Number of PV modules	540 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	294 kWp	Total power	200 kWac
Modules	15 Strings x 36 In series	Operating voltage	600-1500 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Max. power (=>30°C)	250 kWac
Pmpp	270 kWp	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.47
U mpp	1019 V	Power sharing within this inverter	
I mpp	265 A		
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC)	294 kWp	Total power	200 kWac
Total	540 modules	Max. power	250 kWac
Module area	1411 m²	Number of inverters	1 unit
Cell area	1310 m²	Pnom ratio	1.47

Array losses

Array Soiling Losses		Thermal Loss factor		DC wiring losses	
Loss Fraction	0.5 %	Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.	21 mΩ
		Uc (const)	29.0 W/m²K	Loss Fraction	0.5 % at STC
		Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m²K/m/s		
LID - Light Induced Degradation		Module Quality Loss		Module mismatch losses	
Loss Fraction	1.5 %	Loss Fraction	-0.6 %	Loss Fraction	0.5 % at MPP



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Array losses

Module average degradation

Year no 1
Loss factor 1 %/year

Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year
Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	0.999	0.996	0.978	0.944	0.856	0.622	0.000

System losses

Unavailability of the system

Time fraction 0.7 %
2.5 days,
3 periods

Auxiliaries loss

Proportional to Power 2.0 W/kW
0.0 kW from Power thresh.

AC wiring losses

Inv. output line up to MV transfo

Inverter voltage 800 Vac tri
Loss Fraction 1.50 % at STC

Inverter: SG250HX-IN

Wire section (1 Inv.) Copper 1 x 3 x 2500 mm²
Wires length 4405 m

MV line up to Injection

MV Voltage 33 kV
Wires Copper 3 x 500 mm²
Length 499590 m
Loss Fraction 0.50 % at STC

AC losses in transformers

MV transfo

Medium voltage 33 kV

Transformer parameters

Nominal power at STC 290 kVA
Iron Loss (24/24 Connexion) 0.58 kVA
Iron loss fraction 0.20 % at STC
Copper loss 3.48 kVA
Copper loss fraction 1.20 % at STC
Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 26.50 mΩ



Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 522.75 MWh/year

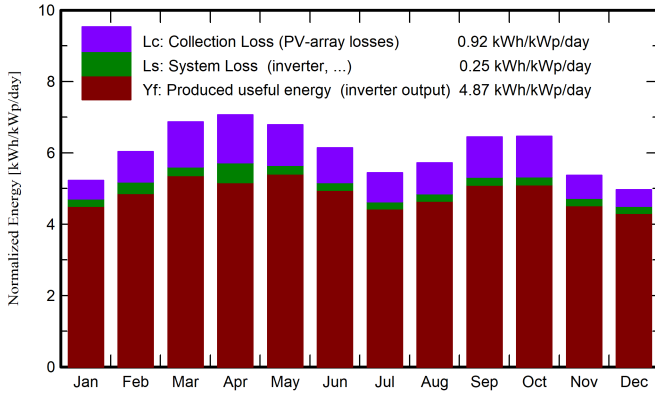
Specific production

1776 kWh/kWp/year

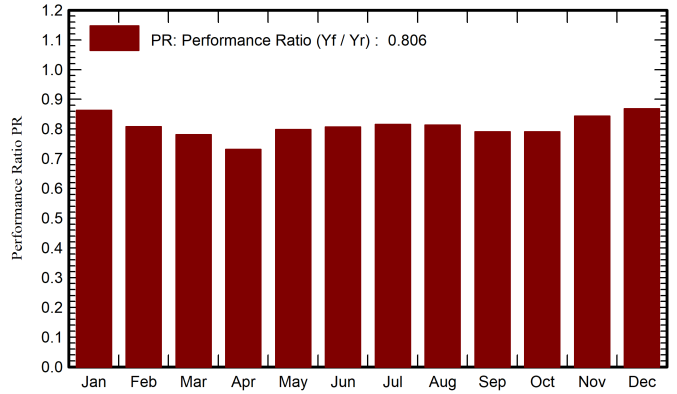
Perf. Ratio PR

80.57 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

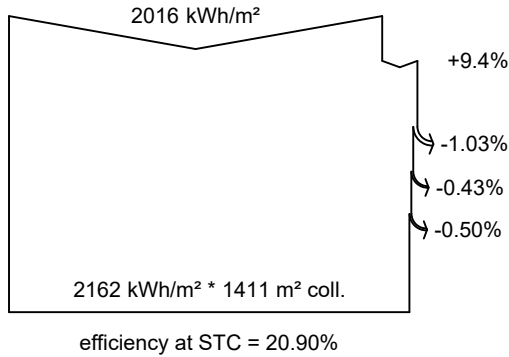
	GlobHor kWh/m ²	DiffHor kWh/m ²	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m ²	GlobEff kWh/m ²	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR ratio
January	126.3	47.7	13.70	162.0	159.1	42.98	41.15	0.863
February	140.0	49.0	17.30	168.8	166.1	42.78	40.12	0.807
March	190.8	68.5	23.60	212.8	209.2	51.15	48.95	0.781
April	204.7	85.8	29.40	212.0	207.9	50.57	45.63	0.731
May	214.1	107.3	34.20	210.3	205.7	51.58	49.39	0.798
June	191.7	104.1	35.90	184.1	179.8	45.66	43.73	0.807
July	173.9	103.5	34.60	168.6	164.3	42.24	40.45	0.816
August	176.1	92.4	33.40	177.4	173.3	44.36	42.46	0.814
September	179.6	72.9	32.10	193.4	189.8	47.01	44.99	0.790
October	171.0	58.9	27.20	200.3	196.9	48.70	46.60	0.790
November	129.2	51.6	20.30	161.0	158.3	41.79	39.95	0.843
December	118.2	44.9	15.08	153.9	151.3	41.12	39.33	0.868
Year	2015.6	886.6	26.44	2204.6	2161.7	549.94	522.75	0.806

Legends

- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

Near Shadings: irradiance loss

IAM factor on global

Soiling loss factor

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

Module Degradation Loss (for year #1)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Shadings: Electrical Loss , sheds2 strings in width

Module quality loss

LID - Light induced degradation

Module array mismatch loss

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Auxiliaries (fans, other)

AC ohmic loss

Medium voltage transfo loss

MV line ohmic loss

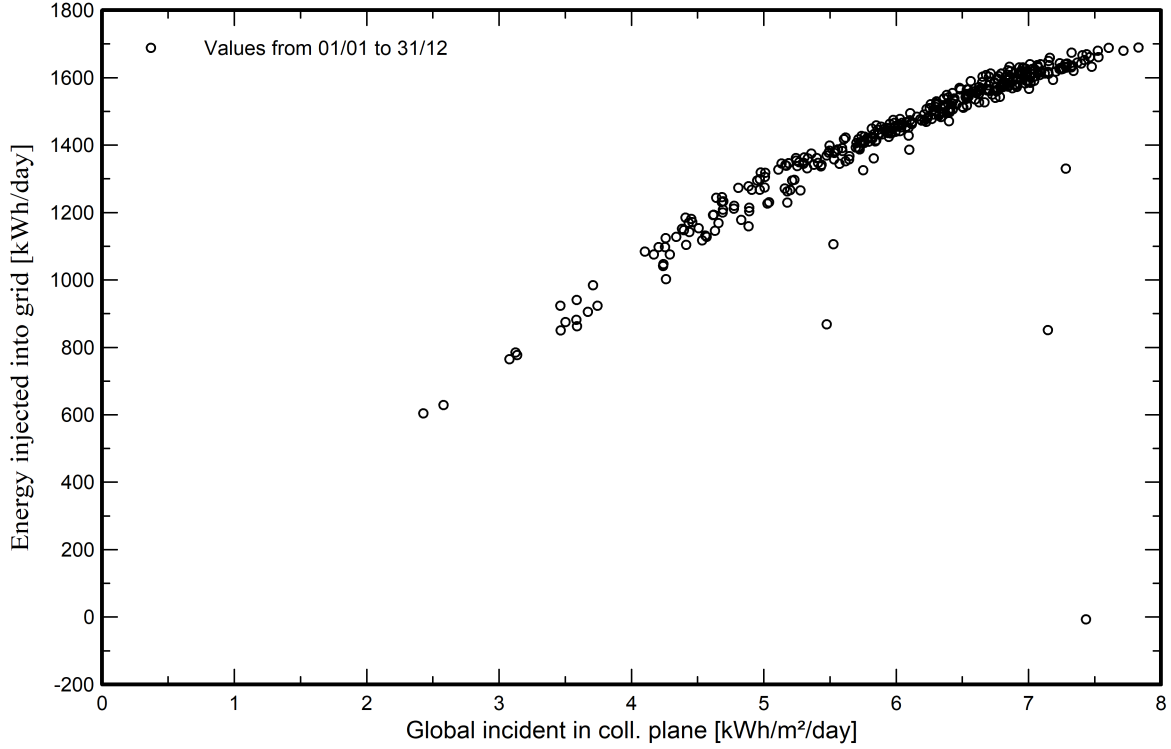
System unavailability

Energy injected into grid

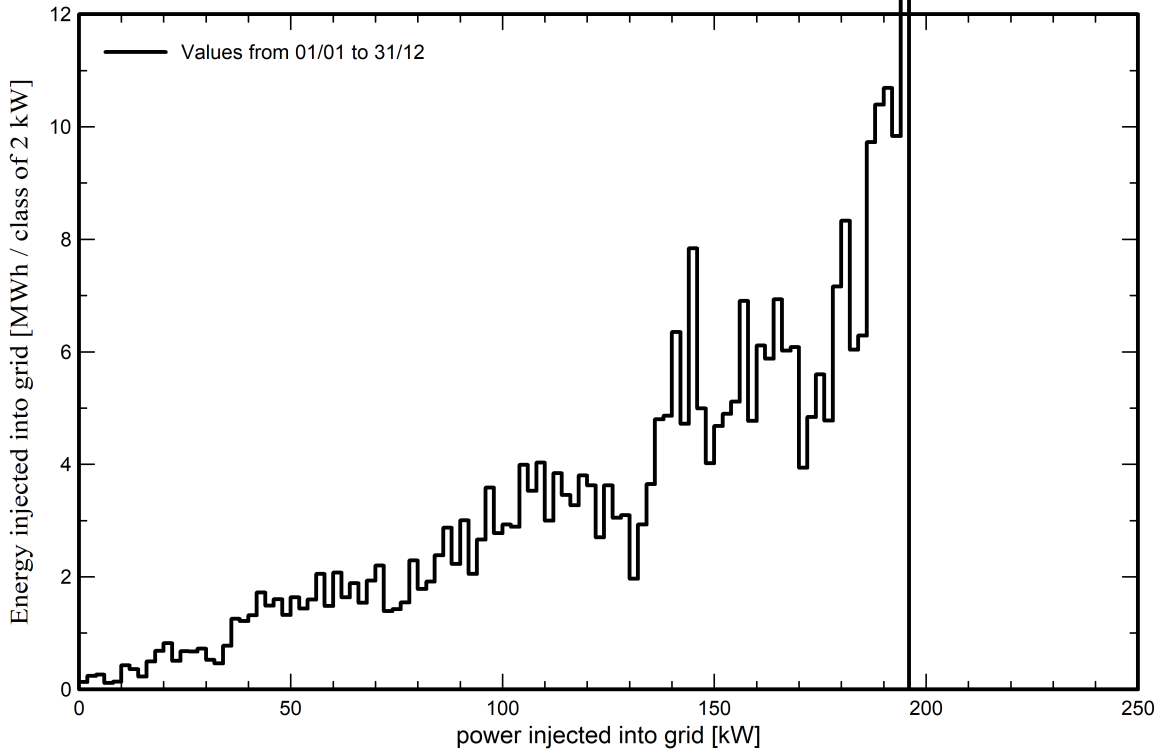


Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution





P50 - P90 evaluation

Meteo data

Source	SolarGIs Monthly
Kind	Monthly averages
Synthetic - Multi-year average	
Year-to-year variability(Variance)	5.4 %

Specified Deviation

Climate change	0.0 %
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Global variability (meteo + system)

Variability (Quadratic sum)	5.7 %
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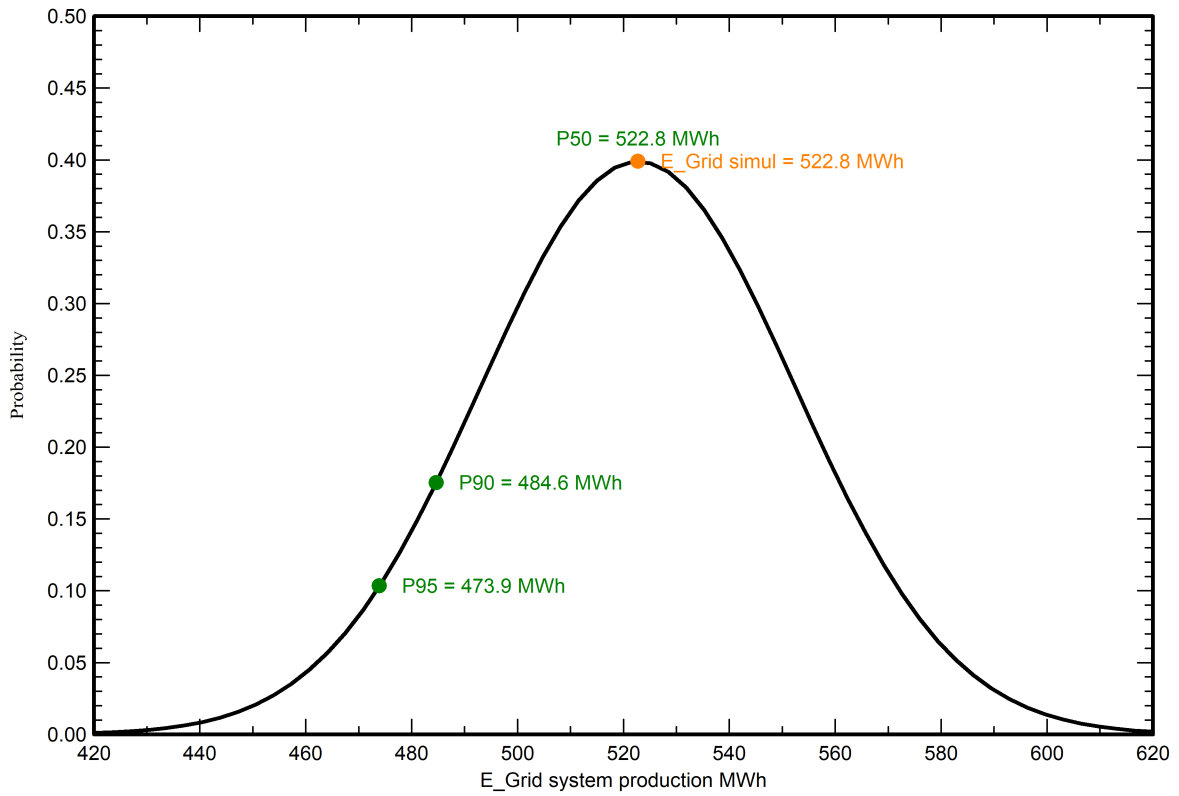
Simulation and parameters uncertainties

PV module modelling/parameters	1.0 %
Inverter efficiency uncertainty	0.5 %
Soiling and mismatch uncertainties	1.0 %
Degradation uncertainty	1.0 %

Annual production probability

Variability	29.7 MWh
P50	522.8 MWh
P90	484.6 MWh
P95	473.9 MWh

Probability distribution

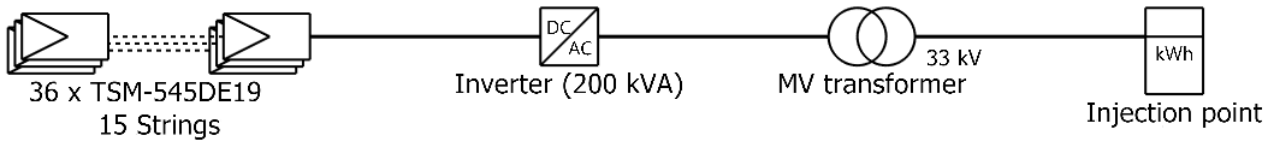




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Single-line diagram



PV module	TSM-545DE19
Inverter	SG250HX-IN
String	36 x TSM-545DE19

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GENSOL ENGINEE
RING LIMITED (In

VEL : Inverter 1

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