

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

Project: ReTeste - Santa Catarina

Variant: 27°

Sheds, single array

System power: 1270 kWp

São Lourenço do Oeste - Brazil



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PVsyst V7.2.16

VC1, Simulation date:  
21/07/22 10:12  
with v7.2.16

FIBEX (Brazil)

### Project summary

<b>Geographical Site</b> São Lourenço do Oeste Brazil	<b>Situation</b> Latitude -26.36 °S Longitude -52.85 °W Altitude 883 m Time zone UTC-3	<b>Project settings</b> Albedo 0.20
<b>Meteo data</b> São Lourenço do Oeste Meteonorm 8.0 (2006-2017), Sat=100% - Synthetic		

### System summary

<b>Grid-Connected System</b> Simulation for year no 1	<b>Sheds, single array</b>	
<b>PV Field Orientation</b> Fixed plane Tilt/Azimuth 27 / 0 °	<b>Near Shadings</b> According to strings Electrical effect 100 %	<b>User's needs</b> Unlimited load (grid)
<b>System information</b> <b>PV Array</b> Nb. of modules 2352 units Pnom total 1270 kWp	<b>Inverters</b> Nb. of units 4 units Pnom total 1000 kWac Pnom ratio 1.270	

### Results summary

Produced Energy 2175 MWh/year	Specific production 1712 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR 82.15 %
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### General parameters

Grid-Connected System		Sheds, single array			
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>					
<b>Orientation</b>					
Fixed plane		<b>Sheds configuration</b>		<b>Models used</b>	
Tilt/Azimuth	27 / 0 °	Nb. of sheds	42 units	Transposition	Perez
		Single array		Diffuse	Perez, Meteonom separate
		<b>Sizes</b>		Circumsolar	
		Sheds spacing	7.70 m		
		Collector width	4.59 m		
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR)	59.6 %		
		Top inactive band	0.02 m		
		Bottom inactive band	0.02 m		
		<b>Shading limit angle</b>			
		Limit profile angle	30.2 °		
<b>Horizon</b>					
Free Horizon		<b>Near Shadings</b>		<b>User's needs</b>	
		According to strings		Unlimited load (grid)	
		Electrical effect		100 %	
<b>Bifacial system</b>					
Model	2D Calculation unlimited sheds				
<b>Bifacial model geometry</b>					
Sheds spacing	7.70 m	<b>Bifacial model definitions</b>			
Sheds width	4.63 m	Ground albedo	0.16		
Limit profile angle	30.2 °	Bifaciality factor	70 %		
GCR	60.1 %	Rear shading factor	2.0 %		
Height above ground	1.50 m	Rear mismatch loss	2.2 %		
		Shed transparent fraction	0.0 %		

### PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	Seraphim	Manufacturer	Goodwe
Model	SRP-540-BMA-BG-182-V2.0	Model	GW250K-HTH
(Custom parameters definition)		(Custom parameters definition)	
Unit Nom. Power	540 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	250 kWac
Number of PV modules	2352 units	Number of Inverters	4 units
Nominal (STC)	1270 kWp	Total power	1000 kWac
Modules	84 Strings x 28 in series	Operating voltage	500-1500 V
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.27
Pmpp	1163 kWp	<b>Total inverter power</b>	
U mpp	1050 V	Total power	1000 kWac
I mpp	1108 A	Number of Inverters	4 units
<b>Total PV power</b>		Pnom ratio	1.27
Nominal (STC)	1270 kWp		
Total	2352 modules		
Module area	6094 m²		



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### Array losses

#### Array Soiling Losses

Loss Fraction 3.0 %

#### Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const) 29.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s

#### DC wiring losses

Global array res. 10 mΩ

Loss Fraction 1.0 % at STC

#### LID - Light Induced Degradation

Loss Fraction 2.0 %

#### Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction -0.8 %

#### Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

#### Strings Mismatch loss

Loss Fraction 0.1 %

#### Module average degradation

Year no 1

Loss factor 0.4 %/year

#### Mismatch due to degradation

Imp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

Vmp RMS dispersion 0.4 %/year

#### IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile

10°	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.990	0.903	0.750	0.000

### System losses

#### Unavailability of the system

Time fraction 2.0 %

7.3 days,

3 periods

#### Auxiliaries loss

constant (fans) 1500 W

0.0 kW from Power thresh.

Night aux. cons. 500 W

### AC wiring losses

#### Inv. output line up to MV transfo

Inverter voltage 800 Vac tri

Loss Fraction 1.52 % at STC

#### Inverter: GW250K-HTH

Wire section (4 Inv.) Alu 4 x 3 x 150 mm²

Average wires length 148 m

#### MV line up to Injection

MV Voltage 13.8 kV

Wires Copper 3 x 6 mm²

Length 50 m

Loss Fraction 0.10 % at STC

### AC losses in transformers

#### MV transfo

Grid voltage 13.8 kV

#### Operating losses at STC

Nominal power at STC 1253 kVA

Iron loss (24/24 Connexion) 1.25 kW

Loss Fraction 0.10 % at STC

Coils equivalent resistance 3 x 5.11 mΩ

Loss Fraction 1.00 % at STC



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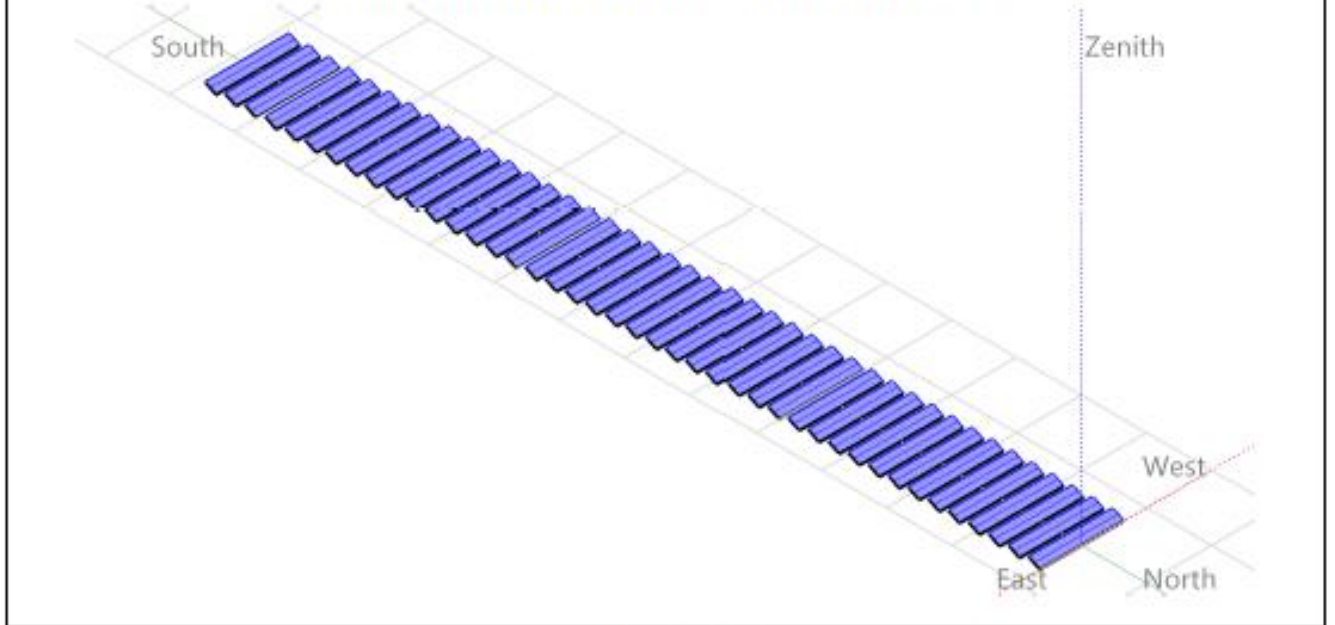
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## Near shadings parameter

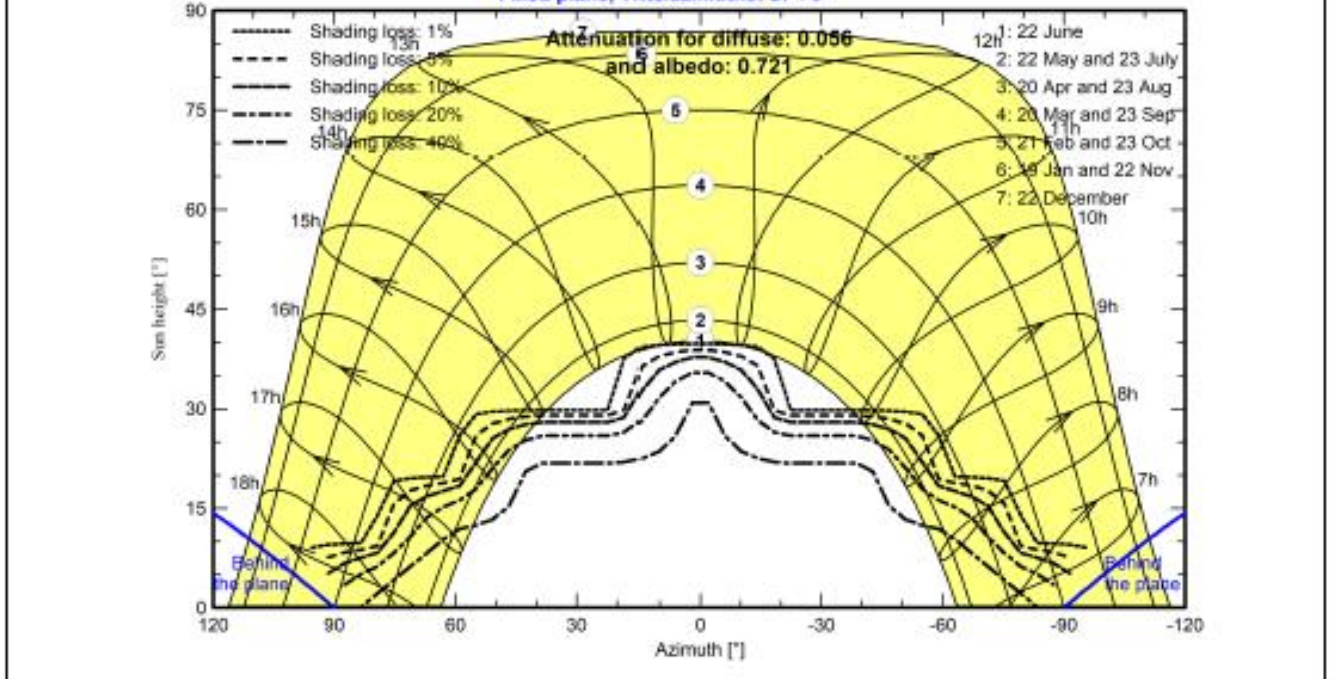
Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene



## Iso-shadings diagram

Orientation #1

Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 27°/ 0°





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## Main results

### System Production

Produced Energy

2175 MWh/year

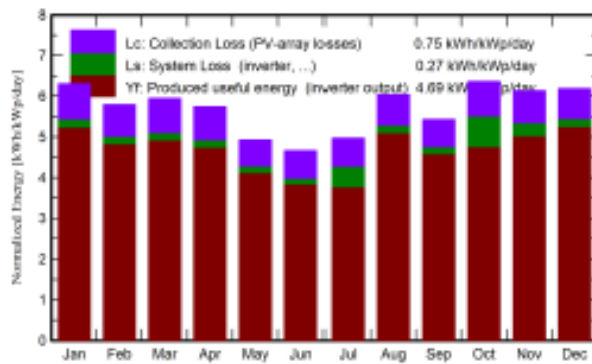
Specific production

1712 kWh/kWp/year

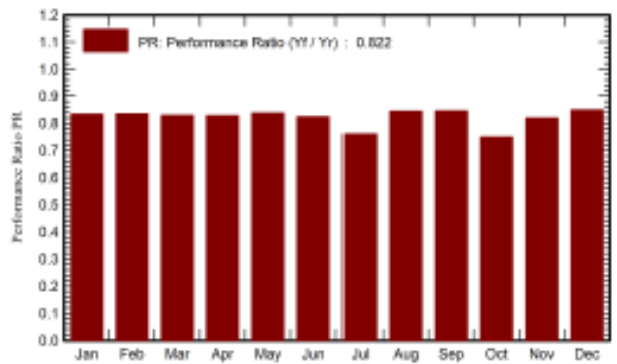
Performance Ratio PR

82.15 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



### Balances and main results

	GlobHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	DiffHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	GlobEff kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR ratio
January	216.5	77.04	23.79	195.4	184.8	214.6	206.8	0.833
February	166.0	75.58	23.48	162.4	153.2	178.7	172.2	0.835
March	170.5	70.30	22.19	184.3	174.7	201.4	194.1	0.830
April	141.8	45.37	19.86	172.4	163.9	188.2	181.3	0.828
May	115.3	44.81	16.42	152.7	144.2	169.0	162.6	0.839
June	99.9	36.26	14.15	139.9	131.0	152.2	146.6	0.825
July	111.5	35.90	14.10	154.1	145.1	168.9	148.8	0.760
August	144.3	39.94	16.76	187.2	178.1	208.6	200.9	0.845
September	145.4	58.45	17.99	162.8	154.6	181.8	175.1	0.847
October	193.9	69.42	20.03	197.2	187.2	217.5	187.6	0.749
November	200.3	74.88	21.32	184.3	174.2	204.2	191.8	0.819
December	216.6	85.99	23.05	191.9	181.5	214.9	207.1	0.850
Year	1922.0	713.93	19.41	2084.6	1972.5	2300.0	2175.0	0.822

### Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal Irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse Irradiation

T\_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global Incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E\_Grid Energy injected into grid

PR Performance Ratio







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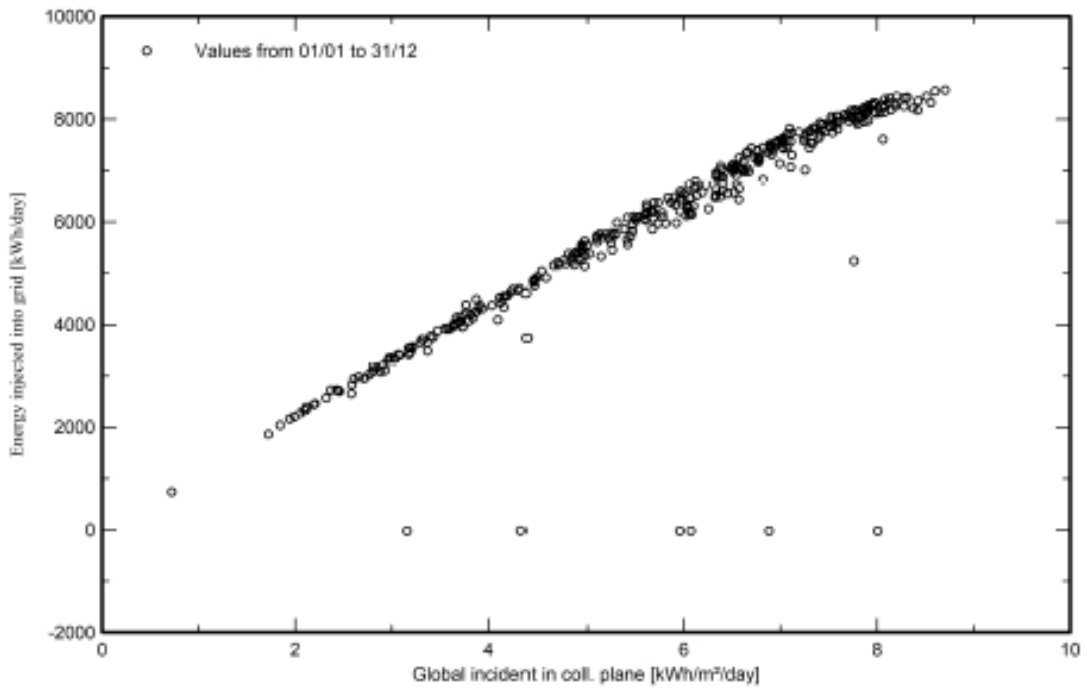
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## Special graphs

### Daily Input/Output diagram



### System Output Power Distribution

